When it comes to intellectual conversion, human beings have to ensure that they accept their hierarchical position along with the positioning of other species. Likewise, when masses become emphatic to other species and their ecological habitat, they come at the realization that their actions were indeed responsible to disturb the environment at a global level. Likewise, human beings in their quest to expand their control and knowledge about this world, became ruthless (Johnson 258).

Humans need emotional conversion because they have the emotions of empathy in their heart and their quest to gain power over the other species have turned them into a non-empathetic being who are adamant at destroying nature. As far as Animal kingdom is concerned, they live in colonies and have families. Likewise, over centuries, man continued to pose a threat to the ecological order of this world and as a result, many animal species suffer endangerment because of deforestation and climate change. Similarly, if masses think for a while that the other creatures possess souls too and they are sent by God on this planet, they can develop a sense of responsibility to maintain the natural ecological balance. Emotional conversion demands that they will have to accept things in their natural balance and beauty because each specie, serves a purpose. It is not up to man to dictate alterations in ecology and environmental factors in his surroundings. Johnson says that humanity is manifested in taking care of the other species and understanding their rights of living as well (Johnson 258).

Moral or ethical conversion allows people to go beyond their own prospects and think it as their moral responsibility to take care of plants and animals. Likewise, they have to protect the habitat they live in. This also means that people have to align their living habits in accordance with nature’s protection and initiate adopting a simple and moderate lifestyle. The author, Johnson, states that in the twenty-first century, environmental issues are as important as various social issues such as racism or poverty (Johnson 259).

In order to preserve environment and make the earth a safe living space for these species, humans have to undergo intellectual, emotional and moral conversion.